# West Lancashire Area

### Regular Depots in the Area

The South Lancashire Regiment (The Prince of Wales's Volunteers)

- Warrington

The King's Regiment (Liverpool) — Seaforth, Liverpool

The Cheshire Regiment — Chester
The South Staffordshire Regiment — Lichfield
The North Staffordshire Regiment (The Prince of Wales's) — Lichfield

## Regular Troops in the Area

### Militia in the Area

12<sup>th</sup> Anti-Aircraft Depot – Saighton 18<sup>th</sup> Searchlight Depot – Saighton

### Territorial Army Troops in the Area

## 6<sup>th</sup> Cavalry Brigade (1)

The Cheshire Yeomanry (The Earl of Chester's)
The Staffordshire Yeomanry (Queen's Own Royal Regiment)

# 23<sup>rd</sup> Army Tank Brigade (2)

40<sup>th</sup> Royal Tank Regiment 46<sup>th</sup> Royal Tank Regiment

### Other Unbrigaded Units

4<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Cheshire Regiment (3)

5<sup>th</sup> (Earl of Chester's) Bn. The Cheshire Regiment (4)

6<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Cheshire Regiment (5)

7<sup>th</sup> Bn. The Cheshire Regiment (6)

106<sup>th</sup> Regiment (Lancashire Yeomanry), Royal Horse Artillery (7) (H.Q., 423<sup>rd</sup> (Lancashire Yeomanry) & 424<sup>th</sup> (Lancashire Yeomanry) Batteries, Royal Horse Artillery)

149<sup>th</sup> Regiment (Lancashire Yeomanry), Royal Horse Artillery (8) (H.Q., 432<sup>nd</sup> & 433<sup>rd</sup> Batteries, Royal Horse Artillery) 88<sup>th</sup> (2<sup>nd</sup> West Lancashire) Field Regiment, Royal Artillery (9)

(H.Q., 351<sup>st</sup> (11<sup>th</sup> West Lancashire) & 352<sup>nd</sup> (26<sup>th</sup> West Lancashire) Field Batteries, Royal Artillery)

137<sup>th</sup> Field Regiment, Royal Artillery (10)

(H.Q., 349<sup>th</sup> (9<sup>th</sup> West Lancashire) & 350<sup>th</sup> (10<sup>th</sup> West Lancashire) Field Batteries, Royal Artillery)

51<sup>st</sup> (Midland) Medium Regiment, Royal Artillery (11)

(H.Q., 215<sup>th</sup> (Staffordshire) & 240<sup>th</sup> (Shropshire Horse Artillery) Medium Batteries, Royal

59<sup>th</sup> (4<sup>th</sup> West Lancashire) Medium Regiment, Royal Artillery (12)

(H.Q., 235<sup>th</sup> (West Lancashire) & 236<sup>th</sup> (West Lancashire) Medium Batteries, Royal Artillery)

63<sup>rd</sup> Medium Regiment, Royal Artillery (13)

(H.Q., 214<sup>th</sup> (2<sup>nd</sup> West Riding) & 216<sup>th</sup> (Staffordshire) Medium Batteries, Royal Artillery)

68<sup>th</sup> Medium Regiment, Royal Artillery (14)

(H.Q., 233<sup>rd</sup> (West Lancashire) & 234<sup>th</sup> (West Lancashire) Medium Batteries, Royal Artillery)

Headquarters, Mobile Division Engineers, Royal Engineers (15)

2<sup>nd</sup> (Cheshire) Field Squadron, Royal Engineers (16)

3<sup>rd</sup> (Cheshire) Field Squadron, Royal Engineers (17)

141<sup>st</sup> Field Park Troop, Royal Engineers (18)

142<sup>nd</sup> Field Park Troop, Royal Engineers (18)

213<sup>th</sup> (North Midland) Field Company, Royal Engineers (19)

214<sup>th</sup> (North Midland) Field Company, Royal Engineers (20)

252<sup>nd</sup> (West Lancashire) Field Company, Royal Engineers (21)

253<sup>rd</sup> (West Lancashire) Field Company, Royal Engineers (22)

254<sup>th</sup> (West Lancashire) Field Park Company, Royal Engineers (23)

290<sup>th</sup> Field Company, Royal Engineers (24)

291<sup>st</sup> Field Company, Royal Engineers (25)

292<sup>nd</sup> Field Company, Royal Engineers (26)

293<sup>rd</sup> Field Park Company, Royal Engineers (27)

#### NOTES:

- 1. This brigade was a Territorial Army formation with its headquarters based at The Magazine, 19, Magazine Square, Leicester. Both the county yeomanry regiments were based at their respective county towns, namely Chester and Stafford. The third regiment in the brigade was the Warwickshire Yeomanry (see South Midland Area). The brigade mobilized at the outbreak of war, joining the 1<sup>st</sup> Cavalry Division when it was formed on 31 October 1939. The brigade left the United Kingdom on 18 December 1939 to travel across France to Marseilles, where it embarked for Palestine. It arrived on 9 January 1940. The brigade served in Palestine until 31 July 1941 when it was redesignated as the 8<sup>th</sup> Armoured Brigade and reorganised. The Cheshire Yeomanry became a Signals Unit, with the Staffordshire Yeomanry converted to armour.
- 2. This brigade comprised two Territorial units of the Royal Tank Regiment. The brigade headquarters was based at the Drill Hall, Score Lane, Liverpool. The 40<sup>th</sup> R.T.R. was formed by the conversion in November 1938 of the 7<sup>th</sup> Bn. The King's Regiment (Liverpool). This regiment was based in the City of Liverpool and in Bootle. The 46<sup>th</sup> R.T.R. was formed by the conversion on the same date of the Liverpool Welsh. This regiment was also based in Liverpool.
- 3. A first-line Territorial Army battalion, based at Chester. Pre-war, it was titled the 4<sup>th</sup>/5<sup>th</sup> Battalion, but it duplicated in April 1939 to again form two separate battalions. The Battalion was deployed to France in 1940, where it was allocated to the 44<sup>th</sup> (South Midland) Infantry Division. It later joined the 1<sup>st</sup> Infantry Division and then the 61<sup>st</sup> Infantry Division in the U.K.
- 4. The unit was a second-line Territorial Army battalion, based in Knutsford, Cheshire, formed in 1939 by the duplication of the  $4^{th}/5^{th}$  Battalion.
- 5. This was a second-line battalion, formed by the duplication of the 7<sup>th</sup> Battalion. It was based in Stockport. The battalion remained in the U.K. joining the 56<sup>th</sup> (London) Infantry Division on 12 January 1943. It then served with that Division throughout the rest of the war.
- 6. This battalion was based at Macclesfield and was the second pre-war Territorial Army battalion of the regiment. It was allocated to the 42<sup>nd</sup> Infantry Division in France in 1940.
- 7. This regiment was based at 76, Shaw Street, Liverpool. It was formed in November 1938 by the conversion of the Lancashire Yeomanry. The regiment came under the command of the 1<sup>st</sup> Cavalry Division in November 1939 and served with the division in Palestine. In August 1940, it came under the command of British Troops Egypt. In March 1941, it was converted into a light anti-aircraft regiment, and in the following month it was sent to Greece. Following evacuation at the end of April 1941, the regiment returned to Egypt, being placed in suspended animation in July 1941.
- 8. In May 1939, the 106<sup>th</sup> Regiment formed a duplicate regiment, the 149<sup>th</sup> Regiment. The regiment and all three batteries were based at Hoylake. It remained under the command of Home Forces until June 1940, when it was redesignated as the 149<sup>th</sup> Field Regiment, Royal Artillery. The regiment left the United Kingdom in February 1941, transferring to Egypt. In July 1941, the regiment was again redesignated, this time as the 149<sup>th</sup> Anti-Tank Regiment. By this time, the regiment was entitled as (Lancashire Yeomanry). It then came under the command of the 5<sup>th</sup> Indian Infantry Division in July 1942, transferring to the 4<sup>th</sup> Indian Infantry Division in September 1942. It remained with this division until the end of the war.
- 9. This regiment was formed in 1916 as the 2<sup>nd</sup> West Lancashire Brigade, R.F.A.. The Headquarters and 352<sup>nd</sup> Batteries were based in Preston, with the 351<sup>st</sup> Field Battery being based in Blackpool. The regiment was deployed in France in 1940 under the command of II Corps. In September 1941, it was sent to the Far East, landing in Malaya in November 1941. The regiment was captured with the fall of Singapore on 15 February 1942.

- 10. Formed as the duplicate of the 88<sup>th</sup> Field Regiment, this regiment was to suffer a similar fate to its parent regiment. Formed in June 1939, initially it came under the command of Home Forces. It was also sent to Malaya, arriving in November 1941. It too was captured with the fall of Singapore on 15 February 1942.
- 11. In October 1932, the 51<sup>st</sup> Medium Regiment was formed. The 215<sup>th</sup> Battery was based at Stoke on Trent, and the 240<sup>th</sup> Battery at Shrewsbury. The regiment was sent to France as part of the B.E.F., being evacuated from Le Havre with Ark Force. It left the U.K. in September 1942 to move to the Middle East. It served in Italy before transferring to North West Europe in February 1945.
- 12. This regiment was formed as the 4<sup>th</sup> West Lancashire Medium Brigade. The Headquarters and both batteries were based in Liverpool. The regiment was sent to France in October 1939 as part of the British Expeditionary Force. Following evacuation, it remained in the U.K. until June 1944 when it landed back in France under command of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Army Group Royal Artillery, with which it fought throughout the campaign in North West Europe.
- 13. In 1939, the 51<sup>st</sup> Medium Regiment formed a duplicate regiment, entitled the 63<sup>rd</sup> Medium Regiment. The Headquarters of the regiment was based in Stoke on Trent, where the 216<sup>th</sup> Battery was also located. The 214<sup>th</sup> Battery was based in Huddersfield. The regiment was sent to France in October 1939, joining G.H.Q. Troops. After the fall of France, the regiment served in the U.K. until joining the 8<sup>th</sup> Army Group Royal Artillery in North West Europe in June 1944.
- 14. Formed in 1939 as a duplicate of the 59<sup>th</sup> Medium Regiment, this regiment was also based in Liverpool as were both batteries. The regiment was sent to the Middle East In November 1940, fighting in The Sudan, Egypt and Libya. It was captured in September 1942 but reformed in the U.K. in February 1943, later serving in North West Europe as part of the 4<sup>th</sup> Army Group Royal Artillery.
- 15. The Headquarters Mobile Division Engineers was based in Liverpool. The unit was designated to join the 1<sup>st</sup> Cavalry Division when it was formed in October 1939. It is presumed it served in Palestine with the division.
- 16. This field squadron was based in Birkenhead. It joined the 1<sup>st</sup> Cavalry Division when it was formed
- 17. This field squadron was based in Wallasey and also designated to be part of the 1<sup>st</sup> Cavalry Division.
- 18. These two field troops were second line units formed in 1939, both being based in Liverpool.
- 19. This field company was originally part of the 46<sup>th</sup> (North Midland) Infantry Division, which was disbanded in 1936. It was based at Cannock in Staffordshire. The Company was sent to France with the B.E.F. and later came under command of the 51<sup>st</sup> (Highland) Infantry Division. It is believed the company was evacuated from Le Havre and was not captured with the bulk of the division at St. Valery.
- 20. Another Territorial Army company, which had been part of the 46<sup>th</sup> (North Midland) Infantry Division until it was disbanded. This company was based in Tunstall, Stoke on Trent. It was deployed to France where it came under command of III Corps.
- 21. Based in St. Helens, this field company had been part of the 55<sup>th</sup> (West Lancashire) Infantry Division. In October 1939, it joined the 3<sup>rd</sup> Infantry Division in France, serving with that formation for the rest of the war.
- 22. Also based in St. Helens, this unit was also part of the 55<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division. It came under command of the 5<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division in France in October 1939, remaining with that division for the rest of the war.
- 23. The field park company was based in Liverpool, and again had been part of the 55<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division. It also came under command of the 5<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division in 1939.

#### 10 May 2019

## [WEST LANCASHIRE AREA (1939)]

- 24. This was a second-line Territorial Army company, formed in 1939 as a duplicate of the 212<sup>th</sup> Field Company and was based in Rowley Regis, Staffordshire.
- 25. This field company was based in Walsall, and again was formed in 1939. It was a duplicate of the 213<sup>th</sup> Field Company
- 26. Another second-line field company formed in 1939, this unit was based in the Potteries, in the towns which now form Stoke on Trent. It was formed as a duplicate of the 214<sup>th</sup> Field Company.
- 27. The field park company was based in Stafford.

#### **SOURCES:**

#### **Orders of Battle Second World War 1939-1945**

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